

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

This chapter described the reasons for conducting the inquire about and it deals with a few focuses: a presentation that concerns the foundation of the issues, recognizable proof of the issues, restriction of the issues, the definition of the issues, targets of the investigation, importance of the investigate, and definition of terms as will be expounded within the taking after segments.

1.1 Background of the Problem

All Humans are not able to know what other people think about, therefore communication needed as a way to connect each other, as we know language is the biggest part of communication as said by Delahunty and Garvey (2010:5) It means that language is a system that connects thoughts of all of the people. Furthermore, Amberg and Vause (2009:2) stated that language as a tool of humans communication, and in around us, communication is always occurs.

We study about communication to apply it around us and there are so many places that teach us about language especially at School and Collage, it happens all night long, what ever the situations before but now we face with the thing that we cannot put aside. The World Health Organization (WHO) as the Organization of the World Health Confirm that COVID-19 as a health emergency of global public of international concern on 30th January 2020 as well as a pandemic on 11th March 2020 (Cucinotta & Vanelli, 2020). And on 26th February 2020 the Federal Health Ministry in Islamabad and Karachi has confirmed there were two first cases of COVID-19 in (Saqlain, Munir, Ahmed, Tahir, & Kamran, 2020). As of 19th June 2020, cases of COVID-19 in the country were 165,062 with 3,229 deaths (Covid-19 Stats, 2020). In that situation as the big reaction to the COVID-19, all of educational institutions in country were closed by Pakistani on 13th March 2020 (Ali, 2020). Government of Pakistan gave an orders to the Higher Education Commission (HEC) asked to start preparing for distance learning (DL) modes, reschedule all of exams that

will be given and help the students online regularly until the COVID-19 crisis remains unchanged (Ali, 2020).

after that happened on Pakistan we as society in Indonesia felt the same thing as Pakistan, we had to face this situation and also start every learning via media social In Indonesia, there are still activities of education that impose the students make face-to-face meetings in class. However, with the Covid-19 pandemic struck in Indonesia, all activities must be done at home to prevent it from spreading. Directorate Common of Malady Anticipation and Control (2020:11) expressed that Coronavirus Infection (COVID-19) may be a unused sort of infection that has never been recognized in people. Coronavirus may be a zoonosis (can be transmitted between creatures or people). Covid-19 widespread to begin with showed up within the city of Wuhan, China at the conclusion of December 2019 and started to torment in Indonesia in early walk . It brought so numerous affect for us specially in instruction.

E-Learning is the leading choice for instruction within the middle of the Covid-19 flare-up. Concurring to Suartama (2014:20), through e-learning, the fabric given to understudies can be gotten to anytime and from anyplace, in expansion to getting fabric that can be improved or prepared with a assortment of supporting learning assets counting mixed media that can be supported by instructors. Moreover, Ghiardini (2011:9) expressed that E-learning can offer one viable educating strategy, such as practicing with related input, personalizing learning ways based on understudy needs, combining collaborative exercises with free consider, and utilizing reenactments and recreations.

In Indonesia, not all Students are commonplace with the E-Learning framework so this has gotten to be a modern thing that requires adjustment. Students' sees of this learning framework will moreover shift. Subsequently, this study attempts to examine how students' views on English E-Learning are connected in their teaching. In other words, the analyst needed to know that within the middle of the Covid-19 widespread understudies were still learning

well or not through the E-Learning framework. Because the researcher want to know the system of education in this situation is acceptable for students without any big obstacle to use it.

The analyst is curious about investigating understudy discernments almost application that more justifiable on talking lesson after encountering the learning prepare through E-Learning, According to Sri mulyani (2020:90) Learning English through E-Learning has many advantages, such as students can be more independent to learn so that they do not depend on the teacher, time and place to learn can also be flexible anytime and anywhere. the researcher here wants to know about students perceptions about using ZOOM Meeting that has been utilized by the understudy in talking.

ZOOM Video Communications, Inc. is an American communications innovation company headquartered in San Jose, California. It gives videotelephony and online chat administrations through a cloud-based peer-to-peer program stage and is utilized for teleconferencing, working from home, remote instruction, and social relations. Concurring to Walgito (2010:99), discernment could be a prepare that's gone before by the detecting prepare, which is the method of receiving stimulus by people through the tangible gadgets or moreover called tangible forms. But the method does not just stop, but the boost is continued and the another prepare is the method of perception. Whereas inspiration may be a mental wonder within the 4 frames of a motivation that emerges in an individual deliberately to require activity with a particular purpose (Prihartanta, 2015:3).

There are some researches about E-Learning that use ZOOM Meeting before, Mihhailova (2005) E-Learning was not unacceptable for the students because the students do not have any knowledge of the software that they used and another study from El-Seoud et al (2014) using E-Learning is totally will give so much motivation and involvement for students even though some of students must own the special ability and tools for make it without any trouble. And research from Danin Haqien (2020) ZOOM Meeting is better application because the application can make the students communication orally than other

application that conducted written communication activities. And several times ago Guzacheva N (2020) ZOOM has useful capability of facilitating 100 more members at a time and it is excellent innovation for distance learning. And the last study form sabah (2013) concept of using E-Learning was great but we have to introduce the software more to get best result and By knowing students' discernment and research over, the educator want to know perceptions of the students about E-Learning Then, the researcher conducted a study entitled **STUDENTS' PERCEPTIONS ON USING ZOOM USING ZOOM APPLICATION IN DEBATE COURSE DURING ONLINE** is need to investigate.

1.2 Problem Statement

1.2.1 Identification of the Problem

Based on the investigation over, there are a few subjects that can be talked about. Due to a few time limitations, accessibility, and availability, the researcher pays consideration to the subject: students' discernments approximately application ZOOM in Debate lesson amid Covid-19 widespread. At that point, this thinks about particular points to discover answers to the taking after questions.

1.2.2 Research Questions

Based on the explanation above, the research questions are;

1. What are the Students' Perception on using ZOOM in debating course during Covid-19 Pandemic?
2. What are students' difficulties found in using ZOOM in debating course during Covid-19 Pandemic?

1.3 The Purpose of the Research

Based on the problem statement above, the objectives of the study can state as follow:

1. To explore Students Perception on using ZOOM in debating course during Covid-19 Pandemic.
2. To explore Students difficulties found in using ZOOM in debating course during Covid-19 Pandemic.

1.4 Significance of the Research

The result from this research is expected to be use theoretical and practically:

1. **Theoretically**

It is expected that the findings of this study can support and complement previous theories related to the use of application for distance learning English and the researcher hopes that the result of this study will be useful to apply in education system.

2. **Practically**

The research expects that the finding of the research can be useful for:

- a. Students

That applications can be utilized as a learning medium for learning English amid the Covid-19 widespread. Understudies can share every single advantages or disadvantages of what they feel when they use zoom application to memorize English Debating fabric indeed in spite of the fact that in a separate way without face or just face on their mobile phone or their laptop to confront straightforwardly within the classroom so that the subject matter isn't cleared out behind.



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b. Teacher

It is hoped that this research can provide inspiration or ideas to teachers in teaching English through distance Learning. Teachers can know what their students feel when used the zoom application that will be applied at Speaking Class especially a debating class as an alternative medium for teaching English without having to face to face directly in the classroom. Then from the students' perception, the teacher can know the extent of student understanding of the material delivered through those Applications, whether there are obstacles or not, and the most important thing is teachers can make any move to handle if there are some problems that will be found in this research.

c. Developer

The result of the research can prove to the developer what actually developer needs in the future to make an upgrading of the ZOOM application, if the result of the research is well, will be so many impact about the application's future and the developer can make the result as a score and power to develop the application in online market competition, so there will be so many customers use the application for study and in other side, if the result of research will be leaning toward negative, developer can know what should developer does and also the developer can take it as a good comment for next development so the application can be so much better in online market competition.

d. University

It will be really good news for the university if the collage hear that ZOOM Application is the best application for distance learning , because the collage wants to do the best for everything specially in learning process , if the students feel comfortable with

situation when they use ZOOM , of course the university can increase the quality of the students and the lecturers

1.5 Scope and Limitation of the Research

In this study, the researcher limited the problem mainly to explore Students' Perceptions on using Zoom Application in Debate Course during online Learning. The subjects of this study were the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education in the 4th Semester English Study Program, Bojonegoro Sunan Giri Nahdlatul Ulama University 2020/2021 Academic Year.

1.6 Definition of Key Terms

1.6.1 Perception

Discernment might be a handle that's gone sometime recently by the identifying plan, which is the strategy of accepting stimulus by individuals through the tactile gadgets or as well called tangible forms. But the strategy does not reasonable stop, but the jolt is continued and the following handle is the strategy of discernment (Walgito, 2010:99). So Perception actually is something that related with human sensoric or a process of recognition or something by using the five senses.

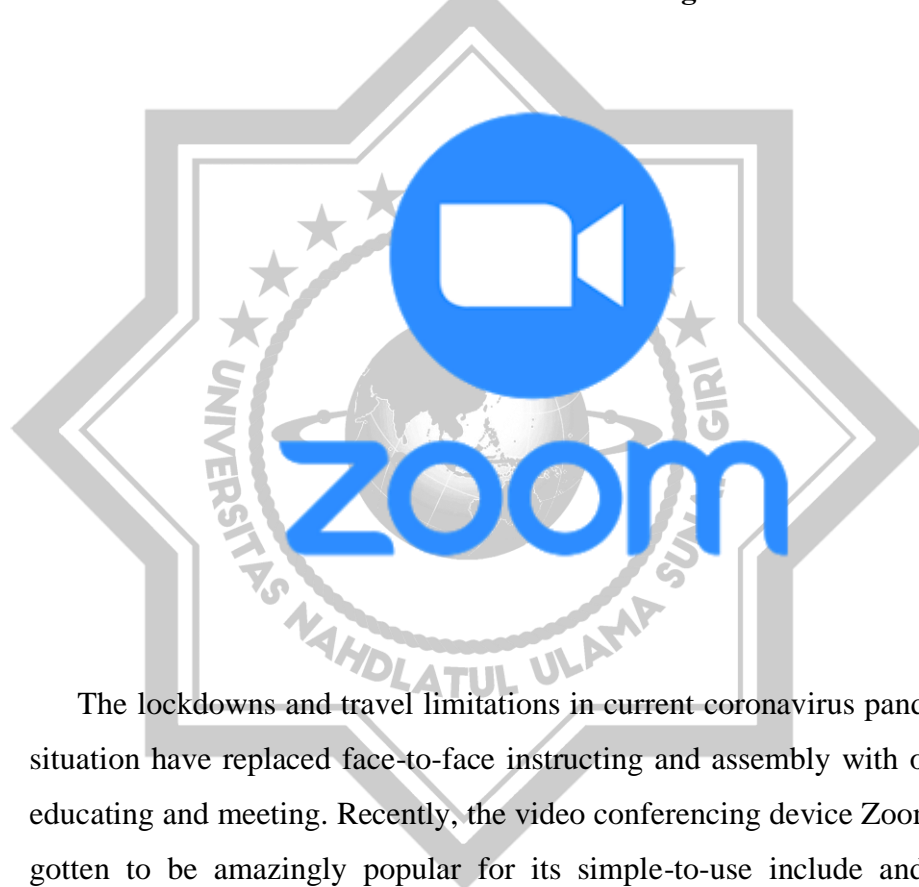
1.6.2 Debate

According to Quinn (2015), Debate is well known as arguing thoughts between two inverse sides. In a school environment, talk about one of English competitions is held by numerous educate. Talk about comprises of contention for and against a given extent. Wrangle about makes a difference for students guard their opinion and express their feeling, so it may be a great hone to talk English easily.

1.6.3 ZOOM Meeting

Concurring Wikipedia ZOOM Video Communications, Inc. is an American communications innovation company headquartered in San Jose, California.

Picture 1.1 ZOOM's Logo



The lockdowns and travel limitations in current coronavirus pandemic situation have replaced face-to-face instructing and assembly with online educating and meeting. Recently, the video conferencing device Zoom has gotten to be amazingly popular for its simple-to-use include and low network bandwidth necessity. In any case, Zoom has genuine security and protection issues. Due to weak verification instruments, unauthorized people are attacking Zoom sessions and making disturbances (known as Zoom bombing) Manoranjan Mohanty and Waheeb Yaqub (2020).