

**THE STUDENTS' PERCEPTION OF DIRECT
METHOD IMPLEMENTATION IN ENGLISH DAY
PROGRAM AT BOARDING SCHOOL**

THESIS



by:

Shofiatun Nisa'

3120200202

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
NAHDLATUL ULAMA SUNAN GIRI BOJONEGORO UNIVERSITY**

2024

**THE STUDENTS' PERCEPTION OF DIRECT METHOD
IMPLEMENTATION IN ENGLISH DAY PROGRAM AT
BOARDING SCHOOL**

THESIS

**Presented as Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for obtaining a
Bachelor of Education Degree in the English Education Study Program**

by:

Shofiatun Nisa'

3120200203

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
NAHDLATUL ULAMA SUNAN GIRI BOJONEGORO UNIVERSITY**

2024

PRONOUNCEMENT

Name : Shofiatun Nisa'
Nim : 3120200203
Study Program : English Language Education
Faculty : Faculty of Teacher Training and Education

I hereby sincerely state that this thesis entitled "The Students' Perception of Direct Method Implementation in English Day Program at Boarding School" is my real masterpiece. The things out my masterpiece in this thesis are my signed by citation and referred in the bibliography. If later proves that my thesis has discrepancies, I am willing to take the academic sections in the form of repealing my thesis and academic degree.

Bojonegoro, July 5th 2024



Shofiatun Nisa'

NIM. 3120200203

APPROVAL SHEET

Name : Shofiatun Nisa'
Nim : 3120200203
Study Program : English Language Education
Faculty : Faculty of Teacher Training and Education
Title : The Students' Perception of Direct Method Implementation

It has been approved and declared eligible to be submitted in the Thesis examination.

Bojonegoro, July 1st, 2024

Advisor I

Mohammad Fatoni, M.Pd

NIDN. 0710038503

UNUGIRI
Advisor II



Ainu Zumrudiana, M.Pd

NIDN. 0722128605

RATIFICATION

Name : Shofiatun Nisa'

NIM : 3120200203

Title : The Student's Perception of Direct Method Implementation
in English Day Program at Boarding Schools.

Has been approved by the Board of thesis examiners on

Examiner I

Advisor I

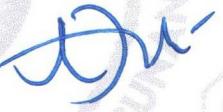

Dr. H. Moh. Ridlwan Hambali, Lc., M.A.
NIDN. 2117056808


Mohammad Fatoni, M.Pd.
NIDN. 0710038503

Examiner II

Advisor II


Moh. Zainuddin, M.Pd.
NIDN. 0125117304


Ainu Zumrudiana, M.Pd.
NIDN. 0722128605

Dean of Faculty
Teacher Training and Education,




Astrid Chandra Sari, M.Pd.
NIDN. 0721059101

Head of English Education
Department,




Ainu Zumrudiana, M.Pd.
NIDN. 0722128605

MOTTO

Success is Not the End of The Journey, But the Beginning of a Greater
Achievement.

~Nelson Mandela

Everyone struggles with their own lives, good luck with everything, hopefully, it
will arrive quickly and comfortably.

~The writer~



UNUGIRI

DEDICATION

This thesis is dedicated with love for my beloved parents (Mr. Kasmu and Mrs. Siti Khuzainab), my family who always pray and give encouragement, and don't forget my teacher KH. Tsalist Dhuha Ridwan, who provided positive support, and everyone who always supported and helped me in the process of my life.



ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First praise Allah SWT who is most gracious and most merciful. The second time we offer prayers and greetings to the Prophet Muhammad SAW. So that researchers can complete this thesis proposal.

For the third time, Alhamdulillah, thanks to the prayers and support of many parties, I succeeded in completing a thesis proposal with an interesting title. Quoting his own words, thank you to those who have helped directly or indirectly, both morally and materially. The researcher could only honor and mention their names one by one, showing utmost appreciation for their contributions.

A thesis is a journey that requires guidance and encouragement from many parties, including family, lecturers, and friends. Of course, the process is full of struggles, but with patience and support from all parties involved, you can complete this first step successfully.

Hopefully, this research on The Students' Perception of Direct Method Implementation in English Day Programs at Boarding Schools can contribute meaningfully. Every small step in research brings change. And as researchers say, writing is never perfect, the most important thing is the enthusiasm to continue learning and developing.

On this occasion, the researcher would like to express his deepest gratitude to all parties who have helped both morally and materially, both directly and indirectly, in preparation and work on this thesis proposal. I would especially like to thank:

1. The highest appreciation to Mr. Dr. H. Yogi Prana Izza, Lc., M.A. as Rector University of Nahdlatul Ulama Sunan Giri
2. Astrid Chandra Sari, M.Pd as Decan Faculty of Teacher Training and Science Education
3. Ainu Zumrudiana, M.Pd as Head of the English Teacher Education Department and Force Supervisor

4. Moh. Fatoni, M.Pd and Ainu Zumrudiana, M.Pd as my thesis supervisors. This is a special Thank You for your Good And patience in guiding and encouraging me to work on my thesis proposal.
5. All my teacher learns from the English Teacher Education Department who guide me in my studies.
6. Thank you to all my friends of Markaz Ridwan Romly Al Maliky who always support each other, especially for their experiences and memories.
7. Thank you to all friends of UNUGIRI Bojonegoro who always pray and support each other, especially for their experiences and memories.

Finally, the researcher hopes that this thesis can be useful for all readers. The writer realizes That This script is Not yet Very perfect Therefore, researchers expect truth, criticism, and suggestions for this thesis.



UNUGIRI

ABSTRACT

Nisa, Shofiatun. 2024. *The Students' Perception of Direct Method Implementation in English Day Program at Boarding School.* A Thesis, English Education Study Program, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Nahdlatul Ulama Sunan Giri University, Bojonegoro, First advisor Mohammad Fatoni, M.Pd and second advisor Ainu Zumrudiana, M.Pd.

The English Day program is one of the programs at Mts Sains Qur'an Ar-Ridwan which allows students to speak English outside of class on certain days in more flexible conditions with their friends. This research aims to determine students' perceptions of the implementation of the direct method in the English Day program and to find out the weaknesses and strengths in the implementation of the direct method in the English Day program on their speaking skills. The design of this research is descriptive research with a survey approach. This research used a total of 5 students in grades 7-9 as participants. The instruments used to obtain data were observation and interviews. Researchers used descriptive analysis to analyze the data.

The results of students' perceptions of the implementation direct method in the English Day program include the majority of students have a positive perception. Most of them were enthusiastic about the presence of the English Day Program itself, The Students are motivated to Learn English. In addition, the students have high motivation and hope that the English Day Program will facilitate them to develop their English speaking skills. Even though they have several challenges, strengths, and weaknesses in implementing the direct method in the English Day program, they still try to follow the program enthusiastically.

Keywords: English Day Program, Direct Method, Perception

UNUGIRI

ABSTRAK

Nisa, Shofiatun. 2024. *The Students' Perception of Direct Method Implementation in English Day Program at Boarding School.* Skripsi, Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Nahdlatul Ulama Sunan Giri, Bojonegoro, Dosen pembimbing pertama Mohammad Fatoni, M.Pd and dosen pembimbing kedua Ainu Zumrudiana, M.Pd.

Program English Day merupakan salah satu program di Mts Sains Qur'an Ar-Ridwan yang memungkinkan siswa berbicara bahasa Inggris di luar kelas pada hari-hari tertentu dalam kondisi yang lebih fleksibel bersama teman-temannya. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui persepsi siswa terhadap penerapan metode langsung pada program English Day dan mengetahui kelemahan serta kelebihan penerapan metode langsung pada program English Day terhadap keterampilan berbicaranya. Desain penelitian ini adalah penelitian deskriptif dengan pendekatan survei. Penelitian ini menggunakan total 5 siswa kelas 7-9 sebagai partisipan. Instrumen yang digunakan untuk memperoleh data adalah observasi dan wawancara. Peneliti menggunakan analisis deskriptif untuk menganalisis data.

Hasil persepsi siswa terhadap penerapan metode langsung pada program English Day antara lain mayoritas siswa mempunyai persepsi positif. Kebanyakan dari mereka antusias dengan hadirnya English Day Program itu sendiri, Para Siswa termotivasi untuk Belajar Bahasa Inggris. Selain itu, siswa mempunyai motivasi yang tinggi dan berharap English Day Program dapat memfasilitasi mereka untuk mengembangkan kemampuan berbahasa Inggris mereka. Meskipun mempunyai beberapa tantangan, kelebihan, dan kelemahan dalam menerapkan metode langsung pada program English Day, namun mereka tetap berusaha mengikuti program tersebut dengan antusias.

Kata Kunci : Program English Day, Metode Langsung, Persepsi

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PRONOUNCEMENT	iii
APPROVAL SHEET	iv
RATIFICATION.....	v
MOTTO	vi
DEDICATION	vii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	viii
ABSTRACT	x
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	xii
LIST OF TABLES	xiv
LIST OF FIGURE.....	xv
APPENDIX LIST	xvi
CHAPTER I	1
1.1. Background of the Problem.....	1
1.2. Research Question	7
1.3. The Purpose of the Research	7
1.4. Scope and Limits of the Research	7
1.5. Significance of the Research	8
1.5.1. Theoretically	8
1.5.2. Practically.....	8
1.6. Definition of Key Terms	9
1.6.1. Definition of Perception.....	9
1.6.2. Definition of English Day Program	10
1.6.3. Definition of Direct Method.....	10
CHAPTER II.....	11
2.1. Review of Relate Theories	11
2.1.1. Perception.....	11
2.1.2. Direct Method	16
2.1.3. Method in Teaching Speaking	22
2.2. Previous Studies	24
2.3. Theoretical Framework	29
CHAPTER III	30

3.1.	Research Design	30
3.2.	Participant.....	31
3.3.	Time and Place of the Research	31
3.4.	Technique and Data Collection and Instruments.....	32
3.4.1.	Observation	32
3.4.2.	Interview	33
3.4.3.	Code	34
3.5.	Data Analysis Technique.....	37
3.5.1.	Data Reduction.....	37
3.5.2.	Data Display.....	37
3.5.3.	Data Conclusion Drawing/ Verification.....	37
CHAPTER IV	39
4.1.	Data Finding Analysis	39
4.1.1.	Qualitative Data Analysis of Interview.....	39
4.2.	Discussion	55
CHAPTER V	61
5.1	Conclusion	61
5.2	Suggestion.....	62
REFERENCES	64
APPENDIX	68

UNUGIRI

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3. 1 Timeline	31
Table 3. 2 Interview Guidelines	35
Table 4. 1 Categorization of the Students' Perception of Direct Method Implementation in English Day Program.....	53



LIST OF FIGURE

Figure 2. 1 Theoretical Framework.....	29
Figure 3. 1 Component of Data Analysis: Interactive Model	38



APPENDIX LIST

APPENDIX 1 Question Interview Research Question 1	68
APPENDIX 2 Question Interview Research Question 2	69
APPENDIX 3 Interview Transcription Research Question 1	70
APPENDIX 4 Interview Transcription Research Question 2	76
APPENDIX 5 DOCUMENTATION.....	83
APPENDIX 6 CODEBOOK.....	85

