THE IMPLEMENTATION OF PROJECT BASED LEARNING MODELS TO IMPROVE STUDENTS' SPEAKING SKILLS

A THESIS

Presented as Partial Fulfillment of The Requirements to Obtain the Sarjana Pendidikan Degree in English Language Education of UNUGIRI
Bojonegoro

by

M. ABDUL AZIZ 3120190108

UNUGIRI

ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
NAHDLATUL ULAMA SUNAN GIRI UNIVERSITY
2023

APPROVAL SHEET

Name : M Abdul Aziz

NIM : 3120190108

Tittle : The Implementation of Project Based Learning Models to

Improve Students' Speaking Skills

Has been approved and declared eligible to be submitted in the thesis examination.

Bojonegoro, 24 Juli 2023

Advisor I

Moh.Zainuddin, M. Pd

NIDN: 0125117304

Advisor II

Khoirul Wafa, M. Pd.

NIDN: 0727038705

UNUGIRI

RATIFICATION SHEET

Name: M Abdul Aziz
NIM: 3120190108

. 5120190100

Tittle : The Implementation of Project Based Learning Models to

Improve Students' Speaking Skills

Has been approved by the board of thesis examiners on August 14th 2023

Examiner I

Iin Widya Lestari, M. Pd.

NIDN: 07161118901

Moh Zainuddin, M. Pd.

NIDN: 0125117304

Examiner II

K.M. Jauharul Ma'arif, M.Pd.I

NIDN: 2128097201

Examiner IV

Examiner III

Khoirul Wafa, M. Pd.

NIDN: 0727038705

Dean of the Faculty Teacher Training and

Education

Head of English Education

Departement

Astrid Chandra Sari, M. Dd

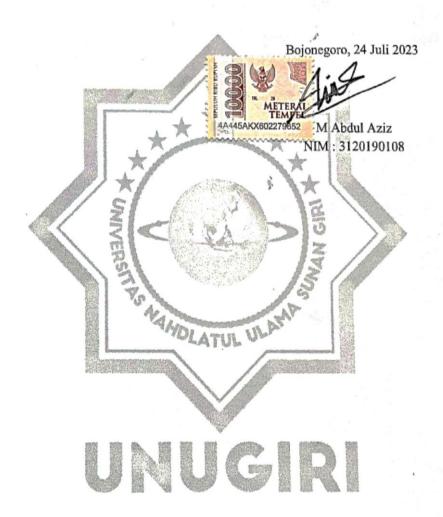
NIDN: 0721059101

Ainu Zumrudiana, M. Pd.

NHON: 07221266005

STATEMENT

I declare that this thesis is free from plagiarism, and if in the future it is proven that there is plagiarism in this thesis, then I am willing to accept sanctions in accordance with the provisions of the laws and regulations.



MOTTO

" Exhaust your body for something useful." (M A A)

DEVOTION

To my parents who tirelessly and lovingly offer extraordinary prayers for their children and provide support both morally and materially. Thank you for the sacrifice and hard work of nature to educate me.



ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Alhamdulillah, thanks be to Allah SWT, for all the abundance of His Grace and Guidance so that the thesis entitled "implementation of project based learning model to improve student speaking skills" can be completed. Shalawat and greetings are always poured out to His Majesty Muhammad SAW who has come with the blessings of Islam, which the author can now feel.

This thesis is a final project to fulfill one of the requirements to obtain a Bachelor of Education (S. Pd.) degree in English Department, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Nahdlatul Ulama Sunan Giri University Bojonegoro. During the writing of this thesis, the author is fully aware that the author's abilities and knowledge are very limited, but thanks to the encouragement and positive input from various parties both directly and indirectly greatly assisted the author in completing this thesis, Therefore, the author would like to thank:

- 1. Mr. K. M. Jauharul Ma'arif, M. Pd. I, as the Rector of Sunan Giri Bojonegoro Nahdlatul Ulama University.
- 2. Mrs. Astrid Chandra Sari, S. Pd., M. Pd., as the Dean of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Universitas Nahdlatul Ulama Sunan Giri Bojonegoro.
- Ainu zumrudiana, M. Pd., as the Head of English Education Study Program, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Universitas Nahdlatul Ulama Sunan Giri Bojonegoro.
- 4. Mr. Moh. Zainuddin, M. Pd., as the 1st Supervisor who always provides guidance, direction and motivation in guiding the author all this time.
- 5. Mr. Khoirul wafa, M. Pd., as Supervisor 2 who always provides guidance, advice and motivation in guiding the author all this time.
- 6. Mrs. Iin Widya Lestari, M. Pd., as the examining lecturer and the supervisor.
- 7. All Lecturers and Staff of the English Education Study Program who have provided knowledge to the author while attending lectures, hopefully the knowledge that you provide can be useful and become a reward that always flows.
- 8. Mr. Agus Sugianto, S. Pd., as the Head of SMP Negeri 4 Bojonegoro who has allowed the author to conduct research at the school.

- 9. Mr. Sutarji, S. Pd., and Mrs. Hariani Susanti, S. Pd., as English Teachers of SMP Negeri 4 Bojonegoro who have helped many writers during the research.
- 10. All parties that the author cannot mention one by one, thank you for your help, advice, and encouragement in the preparation of this thesis.

Thus, how the author has tried with all available abilities to compile the best possible thesis. The author apologizes for any mistakes in writing this thesis. Constructive criticism and suggestions will be accepted by the author with a big heart. The author hopes that this thesis is useful, especially for personal writers and the world of education in general.



ABSTRACT

Implementation of the Project-Based Learning Model to Improve the Speaking Skills of Eighth Grade Students A SMPN 04 Bojonegoro, English Education Study Program, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Nahdlatul Ulama Sunan Giri University. Main Advisor Moch Zainuddin, S.Pd., M.Pd., and Assist Advisor Khoirul Wafa, S.Pd., M.Pd.

The purpose of this study is to enhance students' Speaking Skills using the implementation of Project Based Learning model. Therefore, the research question is: How can Project Based Learning improve students' Speaking Skills? Thus, the research methodology used is Classroom Action Research (CAR). This study was conducted in three cycles. The researcher not only conducted research in a single cycle but also included a pre-test and post-test; the pre-test was conducted before implementing the Project Based Learning model, and the post-test was performed after each cycle. Each cycle consisted of planning, action, observation, and reflection. Data were obtained from tests, observations, and interviews. Tests were used to measure students' speaking skill performance, observations were used to understand the implementation of Project Based Learning model during the teaching and learning process, and interviews were used to track students' progress and identify any teaching challenges. From the research results, the researcher found that the Project Based Learning can enhance students' speaking skills. Consequently, during the teaching and learning process, students became more engaged. Research findings indicated that students' speaking skills improved from cycle to cycle. In cycle I, the average student score was 66.125, in cycle II it increased to 72.875, and in cycle III it further rose to 75.25. Meanwhile, observation results from the pre-test were only 49%, whereas in the final post-test, a score of 81% was achieved. In conclusion, it can be deduced that the Project Based Learning model enhances students' Speaking Skills.".

Keyword: Speaking Skills, Project Based Learning



TABLE OF CONTENT

A DDD()	VAL SHEET	Page
	CATION SHEET	
	MENT	
)	
	OWLEDGMENT	
	ACT	
TABLE	OF CONTENT	ix
	F TABLE	
LIST O	F PICTURE	xii
LIST O	F APPENDIX	xiii
CHAPT	F APPENDIXER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1	Background	1
1.2	Research Question	4
1.3	Objective of the Research Limitation of the Research Significance of the Research	4
1.4	Limitation of the Research	5
1.5	Significance of the Research	5
CHAPT	ER II LITERATURE REVIEW	7
2.1	Significance of the Research ER II LITERATURE REVIEW Speaking Speaking skills Purpose of speaking Assessment of speaking	7
2.1.1	Speaking skills	7
2.1.2	2 Purpose of speaking	8
2.1.3	3 Assessment of speaking	9
2.2	Learning Models	12
2.2.1	Definition of Learning Model	12
2.2.2	2 Types of Learning Models	12
2.3	Project Based Learning	12
2.3.1		12
2.3.2		13
2.3.3	Characteristics of project-based learning	14
2.3.4	Steps of project-based learning	15
2.3.5	5. Advantages and disadvantages of project-based learning	16
2.4	English Learning Materials Class VIII	17
2.5	Implementation of Project Based Learning Model in learning Speaking	
2.6	Framework for Thinking	19
2.7	Relevant research	21
2.8	Hypotesis	22

CHAP	TER III RESEARCH METHOD	24
3.1	Design of Research	24
3.1	.1 Preliminary Action	25
3.1	.2 Cycle Implementation	25
3.2	Place and Time of Research	28
3.3	Subject of research	29
3.4	Data and Data Sources	29
3.5	Data Collection Methods	29
3.6	Technique of analysing the data	30
3.7	Data validity Indicators of sucses	33
3.8	Indicators of sucses	33
CHAP	TER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	34
4.1	Finding	34
4.2	Discussion	62
CHAP	TER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	67
5.1.	Conclusion	67
5.2.	Suggestion	68
REFE	RENCES	70
APPE	NDICES	

UNUGIRI

LIST OF TABLE

Table	page
2.1 Oral Proficiency Scoring Categories Grammar	9
2.2 Oral Proficiency Scoring Categories Vocablary	10
2. 3 Oral proficiency Scoring Categories Fluency	10
2. 4 Oral Proficiency Scoring Categories Pronounciation	11
2. 5 Oral Proficiency Scoring Categories Task	
3. 1 Research time and allocation	28
3.2 Criteria Assessment	
4.1 The Summary of the procedure of the research	34
4.2 The Observation Results of Students" Activities During the Teach	hing and
Learning Process	40
4.3 Students" Speaking Score of Pre-test	41
4.4 Teaching and Learning Process Cycle 1	44
4.5 Students" Speaking Score of Post-test Cycle 1	47
4.6 Teaching and Learning Process Cycle 2	
4.7 Students speaking score of post test cycle 2	
4.8 Teaching and Learning Process cycle 3	56
4.9 Post-test observation result of students activities during teaching	and learning
proces.	58
4.10 Score speaking post-test cycle 3	60
4.11 Mean Score of Pre-test and Post-test	62



LIST OF PICTURE

Picture	Page
2.1 framework thinking	20
3.1 Hopkins Class Action Reserch Spiral	25



LIST OF APPENDIX

Appendix	Page
1 Rencana Pelaksanaan Pembelajaran (RPP)	73
2 Observation sheet	98
3 Interview guide for Students	100
4 Interview guide for the Teacher	101
5 Student's test	
6 Results of Students Interview	107
7 Results of teacher interview	110
8 Students Score Pre-Test	111
9 Link Students Vlog	115
10 Research Permission Letter	
11 Documention	118



UNUGIRI