# ANALYSIS ON STUDENTS' DIFFICULTIES IN LEARNING CONDITIONAL SENTENCE

#### **THESIS**

Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for Degree of Sarjana Pendidikan



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FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
UNIVERSITY OF NAHDLATUL ULAMA SUNAN GIRI

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2022

#### **PRONOUNCEMENT**

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I declare that this thesis has gone through a plagiarism check and has been declared eligible and passed by the plagiarism team

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This thesis entitled "Analysis on Student's Difficulties in Learning Conditional Sentence" written by Nur Agus Ali Zaenuri, has been examined on September 8, 2022. The thesis has been approved by the Board of examiners, and declared to have fulfilled the requirement for bachelor degree in English Education.

Has been approved by the Board of thesis examiners on 8 September, 2022.

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#### **MOTTO**

"urip iku urup"

Life is living



#### **DEDICATION**

First of all, the researcher would like to express praise and gratitude to Allah SWT because of His blessings and mercy this thesis can be completed. I dedicate this thesis specifically to: My beloved parents, I thank you for the love, material, best support, and prayers for me. You two always give me the best motivation when I'm down. Your love has given me the strength to complete this thesis.

To all my beloved family, my beloved lecturers, my first supervisor (Mr Moh Zainuddin, M.Pd) and my second supervisor (Ms. Ainu Zumrudiana M.Pd) thank you for your time, help, and advice, teaching me until I finish my thesis.



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In the Name of Allah, the most Beneficent, the most Merciful.

All paise is to Allah, Lord of the world. The writer is really sure in his deepest heart that without His help and His mercy this "Thesis" would not be completed. Peace and blessing upon our prophet Muhammad SAW, his family, his companions and all his followers.

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The writer realizes that this "Thesis" would not finish without the help of some of the people around him either material of spiritual. Therefore, the writer would like to thank those people who gave a valuable advice, guidance, motivation, and support to finish this "Thesis".

The writer wishes to gratitude to the following person:

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- 8. All those who provided prayers, and hugs for helping me to accomplish this thesis. I am very grateful.

9. Finally, the researcher hopes that this script will be useful for all readers. The writer do realizes that this script hasn't been perfect. Therefore, the researcher wishes for the correctness, criticism, and suggestion for this script.



#### **ABSTRACT**

Nur Agus Ali Zaenuri. 2022. "Analysis On Students' Difficulties In Learning Conditional Sentence". Thesis, English Education Department, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University of Nahdlatul Ulama Sunan Giri Bojonegoro. The first Advisor is Mohammad Zainuddin, M.Pd. and the second Advisor is Ainu Zumrudiana, M.Pd.

Student difficulty analysis is a process to investigate students' difficulties in their learning process. In this study, the researchers aimed (1) to analyze students' difficulties in learning conditional sentences (2) to determine the factors of students' difficulties in learning conditional sentences.

The purpose of this study was to analyze the difficulties of students in learning conditional sentences and to find factors of students' difficulties in learning conditional sentences in grade 2 of SMK Al-Kyai Sukosewu.

The method used in this research is descriptive qualitative method. Research was also conducted using error analysis procedures starting from data collection, identification of test results, explanation of difficulties, and explaining the factors of student difficulties. In this study the data obtained through tests, interviews, and questionnaires.

The results showed that students had difficulty learning conditional sentences, namely using the wrong formula, not memorizing formulas, lack of vocabulary, not understanding verb changes and not fully understanding conditional sentences. Of these difficulties, the highest difficulty lies in type 2 and 3 conditional sentences obtained from the results of tests, interviews and questionnaires, then the student difficulty factor is lack of motivation to learn, students do not want to study alone at home, students do not like learning English. This data was obtained from the results of interviews and questionnaires

Keywords: Analysis Students Difficult, Conditional Sentences, Factor Difficult

#### **ABSTRAK**

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Analisis kesulitan siswa adalah proses untuk menyelidiki kesulitan siswa dalam proses belajar mereka. Dalam penelitian ini, peneliti bertujuan (1) untuk menganalisis kesulitan siswa dalam belajar kalimat kondisional (2) untuk mengetahui faktor kesulitan siswa dalam belajar kalimat kondisional.

Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk menganalisis kesulitan siswa dalam belajar kalimat kondisional dan mencari faktor kesulitan siswa dalam belajar kalimat kondisional di kelas 2 smk al-kyai sukosewu.

Metode yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah metode kualitatif deskripsi. Penelitian ini juga dilakukan dengan menggunakan prosedur error analysis mulai dari pengumpulan data, identifikasi hasil tes, penjelasan kesulitan, dan menjelaskan faktor kesulitan siswa. Dalam penelitian ini data didapat melalui tes, wawancara, dan kuesioner.

Hasil Penelitian menunjukkan bahwa siswa kesulitan belajar kalimat kondisional yaitu salah dalam menggunakan rumus, tidak hafal rumus, kurangnya kosakata, tidak mengerti perubahan kata kerja dan tidak paham tentang kalimat kondisional sepenuhnya . Dari kesulitan tersebut, kesulitan tertinggi terletak pada kalimat kondisional tipe 2 dan 3 yang didapat dari hasil tes, wawancara dan kuesioner, kemudian faktor kesulitan siswa yaitu kurang motivasi belajar, siswa tidak mau belajar sendiri dirumah, siswa tidak menyukai belajar bahasa inggris. data ini diperoleh dari hasil wawancara dan kuesioner.

Kata Kunci : Analisi Kesulitan Siswa, Kalimat Kondisional, Faktor Kesulitan

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### TABLE OF CONTENT

COVER	ii
PRONOUNCEMENT	iii
APPROVAL SHEET	Error! Bookmark not defined.
RATIFICATION	Error! Bookmark not defined.
DEDICATION	vii
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	viii
ABSTRACT	x
ABSTRAK	xi
TABLE OF CONTENT	xii
LIST OF FIGURES	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER I	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.1 Background of the research	
1.2 Problem of the study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.3 Research objectives	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.4 Significant of the study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.5 Scope and limitation	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.6 Deffinition of the key terms	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF THE LITERATUR	EError! Bookmark not defined.
2.1 Review of Related Theory	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.1 Writing	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.2 Grammar	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.3 Conditional Sentence	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.4 Student difficult	Error! Bookmark not defined.

2.1.4.1 Definition of Student	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.4.2 Dynamics of Students' in Learning	gError! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.4.3 The Students' Difficulties	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.4.4 Study Difficulties	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2 Review of Previous Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3 Theoretical Framework	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER III METHOD OF RESEARCH	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.1 The Research Design	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.2 Place Of The Research	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3 Data and Data Source	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3.1 Data	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3.2 Source of the Data	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4 Unit of Analysis	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5 The Research Instrument	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5.1 Test	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5.2 Questionnaire	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5.3 Interview	.Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.6 Technique of Collecting Data	Error! Bookmark not defined.
BAB IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1 Research Findings	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.1 The Students' Difficulties in Learning	Conditional Sentences Error!
Bookmark not defined.	
4.1.1.1 Conditional Sentence Type 1	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.1.2 Conditional Sentences Type 2	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.1.3 Conditional Sentences Type 3	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.2 The Factors that Make Student Diff	ficult to Understand Conditional
Sentences	Error! Bookmark not defined.

4.2 Discussion Error! Book	mark not defined.
4.2.1 The Students' Difficulties in Learning Conditional Se	entences Error!
Bookmark not defined.	
4.2.2 The Factors That Make Students' Difficulties to Ur	nderstand Learning
Conditional Sentences Error! Books	mark not defined.
BAB V CONCULISION AND SUGGESTIONError! Book	mark not defined.
5.1 Conclusions Error! Book	mark not defined.
5.1.1 The Students' Difficulties in Learning Conditional Se	entences Error!
Bookmark not defined.	
5.1.2 The Factors That Make Students' Difficulties to Ur	nderstand Learning
Conditional Sentences Error! Book	mark not defined.
5.2 Suggestion Error! Book	mark not defined.
BIBLIOGRAPHY Error! Book	mark not defined.
APPENDIX	54
RS 14 ADLATUL ULAMASSIV	

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