

REFERENCES

- Adnan, M., & Anwar, K. (2020). *Online learning amid the COVID-19 pandemic: Students perspectives*. *Journal of Pedagogical Sociology and Psychology*, 1(2).
- Adi, N. N. S., Oka, D. N., & Wati, N. M. S. (2021). *Dampak Positif dan Negatif Pembelajaran Jarak Jauh di Masa Pandemi Covid-19*. *Journal Ilmiah Pendidikan Dan Pembelajaran*, 5(1).
- Ainurrahman. 2016. *Belajar dan Pembelajaran*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Aldesberger, et al 2008. *Stepping the Ladder Competence Development Through E-Learning*
- Aliyu, A. A., Bello, M. U., Kasim, R., & Martin, D. (2014). Positivist and Non-Positivist Paradigm in Social Science Research: Conflicting Paradigms or Perfect Partners?. *Journal of Management and Sustainability*, 4(3), 79-95. <https://doi.org/10.5539/jms.v4n3p79>
- AN Sobron, B Bayu, R Rani, M Meidawati, 2019 [Pengaruh daring learning terhadap hasil belajar IPA siswa Sekolah Dasar](#), Seminar Nasional Sains& Entrepreneurship,
- Arikunto, Suharsimi. 2002. *Prosedur Penelitian, Suatu Pendekatan Praktek*. Jakarta: PT Rineka Cipta.
- Arkorful, V., & Abaidoo, N. (2014). *The role of e-learning, advantages and disadvantages of its adoption in higher education*. *International Journal of Education and Research*, 2(12).
- B.Uno, H. 2015. *Model Pembelajaran Menciptakan Proses Belajar Mengajar yang Kreatif dan Efektif*. Jakarta: PT. Bumi Aksara .
- Blackmore, J. A. 2005. "A critical evaluation of peer review via teaching observation within higher education", in *International Journal of Educational Management*, 19, 3: 218-232.
- Borup, West & Graham 2012, Johnson 2006. Article. *Examining the Impact of Video Feedback on Instructor Social Presence In Blended Courses*. *InternatioNAl Review of Research in Open and Distance Learning* 15 (3) : 232-256

- Castells, M. (1996). *The Rise of the Network Society: The Information Age, Economy, Society and Culture*. Oxford: MA: Blackwell Publishers.
- C. Richards, and Theodore S Rodgers. *Approach and Methods in Language Teaching*. (London:Cambridge University Press, 1998). P. 22
- Cohen, Louis., et.al. 2005. *Research Methods in Education*. 5th edition. London: RoutledgeFalmer
- Creswell, J.W. (1994). *Research design : Qualitative & quantitative approaches*. London: Sage Publications.
- Djamarah, SB 2005 *Teachers and Learners in Educational Interaction Psychological A theoretical approach*. Rineka Reserved. Jakarta.
- Dziuban 2007, Johnson 2006, Roy 2001. Article. *Asynchronous learning networks and student outcomes: The utility of online learning components in hybrid courses*.
- DEPDIKNAS. (2005). *Undang-Undang no. 14 Tahun 2005 tentang Guru dan Dosen*. Jakarta: Depdiknas.
- E.Mulyasa. *Standar Kompetensi dan Sertifikasi Guru*. (Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya, 2007).
- Finch, A., Burrell, D. N., & McAfee, O. (2012). *The Benefits of E-Learning To Higher Education in Public Health and Public Health Research*. Review of Higher Education & Self-Learning, 5(17).
- Fitriani C, Murniati Ar, NAsir Usman. “*Kompetensi Profesional Guru Dalam Pengelolaan Pembelajaran Di Mts Muhammadiyah Banda Aceh*”, *JurNAL Magister Administrasi Pendidikan Pascasarjana Universitas Syiah Kuala* Volume 5, Issn 2302-0156 ,No. 2, Mei 2017, P. 89-90
- Fitria, T. N.(2021). *Lecturer's Pedagogic Competence: Teaching English in Online Learning During Pandemic Covid-19*, 6 (2),100-108. DOI:<http://doi.org/10.31327/jee.v6i2.1569>
- Gill, PW., Stewart, KF., Treasure, E., & Chadwick, B. (2008). Methods of data collection in qualitative research : Interviews and focus groups. *British Dental Journal*,204,291-295
- Government Law No. 14 Year 2005 on Teacher and Lecture Jakarta
- Hadfield, J. Hadfield, C. 2008 *Introduction to Teaching English*. New York : Oxford University Press
- Hamidi, M and Indrastuti, S., 2012. *Influence Analysis of Competence, Educational Background on Performance Politeknik Bengkalis Lecturer of Leadership Perspective*. Proceedings of the National Seminar on Industry and Technology. December 26, 2012.

- Hermida, A. P. A. (2020). *College students' use and acceptance of emergency online learning due to COVID-19*. International Journal of Educational Research Open, 1(August), 100011.
- Hightower, A. M., Delgado, R. C., Lloyd, S. C., Wittenstein, R., Sellers, K., & Swanson, C. B. 2011 *Improving student learning by supporting quality teaching*. (Online) Retrieved on February 17th 2019 from http://www.edweek.org/media/eperc_qualityteaching_12.11.pdf.
- Hang Ngoc Tue (2021) *Vocational English Teachers' Challenges on Shifting Towards Virtual Classroom Teaching*. Asian Call. Online journal. Vol 12 No 3 (2021) pp 58-73
- Isman, Mhd. 2016. *Pembelajaran Media dalam Jaringan (ModaJaringan)*. The Progressive and Fun Education Seminar, 586.
- Jamil Suprihatiningrum. 2014. *Strategi Pembelajaran*. Yogyakarta: Ar-Ruzz Media.
- Jeffrey B. Mullins *Defining the Core Competencies of U.S. Cavalry* Paperback – October 2016. 2012
- Kemdikbud.go.id, *Minister of Education and Culture*
- Ki Hajar Dewantara, *Tut Wuri Handayani*
- Kiyemet Selvi. Teachers' Competencies. *Cultura. International Journal of Philosophy of Culture and Axiology*, vol. VII, no. 1/2010, p. 167
- Kunandar. *Guru Profesional Implementasi KTSP dan Persiapan Menghadapi Sertifikasi Guru*. Jakarta: Rajagrafindo Persada. 2007.
- Larsen, R. 2009. *The Contributions of Positive and Negative affect to emotional well-being*. *Psihologiske Teme*, 18(2), 247-266
- Madhavaram, S., Laverie, D.A. 2010. *Developing Pedagogical Competence: Issues and Implications for Marketing Education*. *Journal of Marketing Education*, vol. XX, no X, pp. 2-10.
- Margono., 2003. *Metodologi penelitian pendidikan*. Cet, II; Jakarta; Rineka Cipta
- Miles, M. B dan Huberman, A. M. 2002. *Analisis Data Kualitatif*. Jakarta: UI Press
- Miles, Matthew B dan Amichael Huberman. 2007. *Analisis Data Kualitatif Buku Sumber tentang Metode-Metode Baru*. Terjemahan Tjetjep Rohendi Rohisi. Jakarta: Universitas Indonesia.
- Moleong, Lexy. 2005. *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung: PT Remaja .
- Mulyasa 2013 *Pengembangan dan Implementasi Kurikulum 2013*. Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya.

- Mulyasa.2008. *Standar Kompetensi dan Sertifikasi Guru*. Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya Mulyasa (2004) *Kurikulum Berbasis Kompetensi*. Bandung: RemajaRosdakarya.
- Musfah, Jejen. 2015. *Redesain Pendidikan Guru (Dalam Penerapan Teori dan Praktik)*. Jakarta : Prenada Media Group
- Mutambik, I. (2018). *The Role of E-learning in Studying English as a Foreign Language in Saudi Arabia: Students' and Teachers' Perspectives*. *English Language Teaching*, 11(5), 74. <https://doi.org/10.5539/elt.v11n5p74>
- Nadia A. 2020. *An Analysis Of Teacher Competence On Teaching Learning Process Of English At Sma It Iqra' Kota Bengkulu*. Study Program Of English Education Department Of Tadris Tarbiyah And Tadris Faculty State Institute Of Islamic Studies (Iain) Bengkulu
- Narayanasamy, N., 2009. *Participatory Rural Appraisal : Principles, Methods and Application*. New Delhi : SAGE Publications India Pvt Ltd.
- Nur Fadhila et al (2020) *The Teachers' Pedagogic Competence in Teaching English through Online and Offline Setting*. *ELT Worldwide Volume 7 Number 1 (2020) P-ISSN 2203-3037; E-ISSN 2503-2291*
- Nur Ngazizah et al (2021) *The Principal's Role as Manager and Teacher Pedagogic Competence in Online Learning*. *Jurnal Ilmiah Sekolah Dasar* Volume 5, Number 4, 2021 pp. 648-657 P-ISSN: 2579-3276 E-ISSN : 2549-6174 Open Access: <https://ejournal.undiksha.ac.id/index.php/JISD/index>
- Palan R, 2007, *Competency ManAgement: Teknis Mengimplementasikan MaNAjemen SDM Berbasis Kompetensi untuk Meningkatkan Daya Saing Organisasi*. PPM. Jakarta.
- Peraturan Menteri Pendidikan Nasional Republik Indonesia Nomor 16 Tahun 2007 Tentang Standar Kualifikasi Akademik dan Kompetensi Guru.
- Pujiriyanto. 2012. *Teknologi untuk Pengembangan Media dan Pembelajaran*. Yogyakarta: UNY Press.
- Priajana, N .(2015). *Professional Development of Exemplary EFL Teachers.(Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation)*. State University of Malang, Malang.
- Rawashdeh, A. Z. Al, Mohammed, E. Y., Arab, A. R. Al, Alara, M., & Al-Rawashdeh, B. (2021). *Advantages and disadvantages of using E-learning in university education: Analyzing students' perspectives*. *Electronic Journal of E-Learning*, 19(2), <https://doi.org/10.34190/ejel.19.3.2168>

- Robbins, Stephen, *Perilaku Organisasi (Organizational Behaviour)*, PT. Prehalindo, Jakarta, 2001
- RosadiRuslan, *Manajemen Public Relation dan Media Komunikasi, Jakarta : Raja GrafindoPersada, 2006*
- Rusman. 2013. *Model-model Pembelajaran*. Jakarta: Raja GrafindoPersada.
- Rusmini E. "Pedagogical Competence Of Teachers Of Social Science Education At Smpn 2 Sidomulyo", *Jurnal Studi Sosial Vol 6, No 1 2018*, P. 4
- Shahabadi&Uplane Mega, 2014. *Article. Synchronous and Asynchronous Styles And Academic Performace of E-learners.*
- Saifuddin, M. F. (2018). *E-Learning dalam Persepsi Mahasiswa*. Jurnal VARIDIKA, 29(2). <https://doi.org/10.23917/varidika.v29i2.5637>
- Sugiyono, 2010. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif Dan R&D*. Bandung : ALFABETA cv. Bandung
- Sugiyono. 2007. *Penelitian kuantitatif, kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta
- Sarimaya, 2008. *Sertifikasi Guru Bandung*: Yrama Widya, hal. 18.
- Soong, D. (2012). *A study on EFL students' use of e-learning programs for learning english -taking a Taiwanese university as an example*. *English Language Teaching*, 5(4). <https://doi.org/10.5539/elt.v5n4p87>
- Stewart, K., Gill, P., Chadwick, B., & Treasure, E. (2008). Qualitative research in dentistry. *British dental journal*, 204(5), 235-239. <https://doi.org/10.1038/bdj.2008.149>
- Sugiyono. 2010. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif Dan R&D*. ALFABETA, cv. Bandung.
- Sugiyono, 2016. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung : PT Alfabet. Danan djadja. James. 1984. *Folklor Indonesia*.
- Suparno, Erman. 2012. *Kebijakan dan strategi penempatan tenaga kerja*. Melalui <http://www.setkab.go.id/index.php?pg=detailartikel=3518>, diakses pada tanggal 02 - 02-2012
- Sutopo, H.B. 2002. *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Surakarta: Universitas Sebelas Maret. P. 69

- Tamar et al (2022) *English As Foreign Language Teachers' Perceptions Regarding Their Pedagogical-Technological Knowledge And Its Implementation In Distance Learning During COVID-19*. Journal Heliyon Taylor, M., C. (2001). *The Moment of Complexity: Emerging Network Culture*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Usman, 2006 *Menjadi guru profesional*. Bandung: Remaja RosdaKarya. hal. 15
- UU 1945 Pasal 8 dan Pasal 10 mengenai Kompetensi Guru. Jakarta: RinekaCipta.
- WawanWahyudin." *Headmaster Leadership and Teacher Competence in Increasing Student Achievement in School*. *International Education Studies*; Vol. 10, No. 3; 2017., p. 224
- Yin, Robert K. 2011. *Qualitative Research from Start to Finish*. New York: The Guilford Press
- Yuzulia, I. (2021). *The Challenges of Online Learning during Pandemic: Students' Voice*. Wanastra: Jurnal Bahasa Dan Sastra, 13(1).
<https://doi.org/10.31294/w.v13i1.975>



UNUGIRI